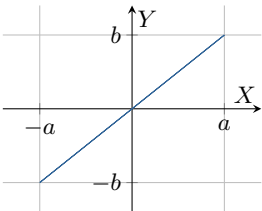
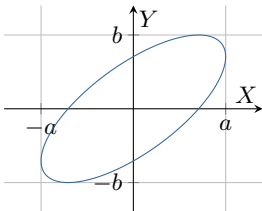


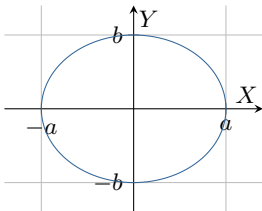
$$\phi = 0$$



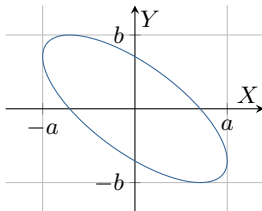
$$\phi = \pi/4$$



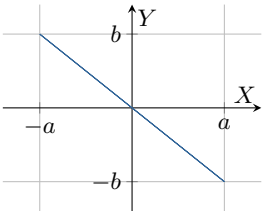
$$\phi = \pi/2$$



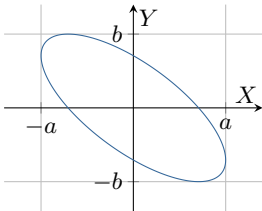
$$\phi = 3\pi/4$$



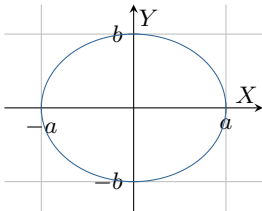
$$\phi = \pi$$



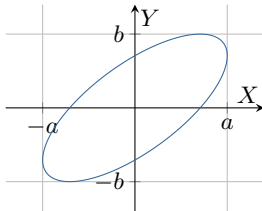
$$\phi = 5\pi/4$$



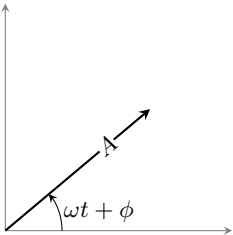
$$\phi = 3\pi/2$$



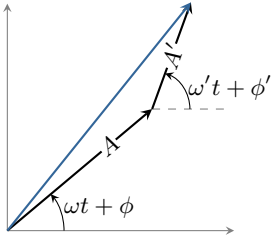
$$\phi = 7\pi/4$$

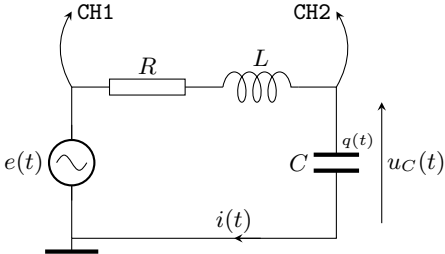


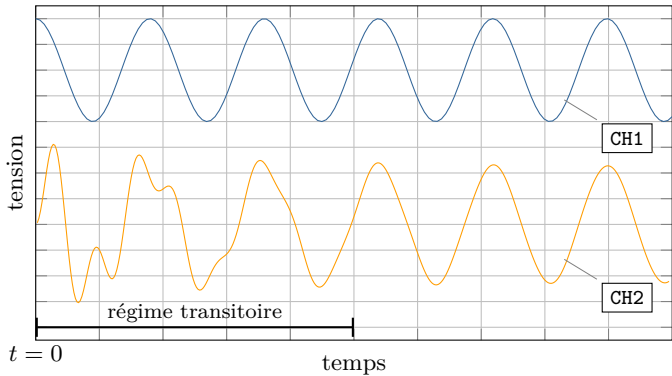
$$A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$$

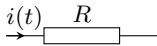


$$A \cos(\omega t + \phi) + A' \cos(\omega' t + \phi')$$

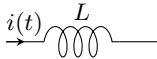
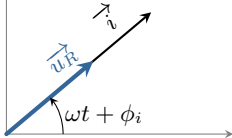




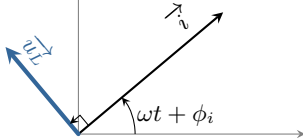




$$\overleftarrow{U_{\text{rms}}} = R I_{\text{rms}}$$



$$\overleftarrow{U_{\text{rms}}} = L\omega I_{\text{rms}}$$



$$\overleftarrow{U_{\text{rms}}} = \frac{1}{C\omega} I_{\text{rms}}$$

